

Math 115AH Homework #9

**Problem 1.** Let  $V$  be a finite dimensional inner product space over  $F$  and  $T : V \rightarrow V$  linear. Show that  $\text{im}(T^*) = \ker(T)^\perp$ .

**Problem 2.** Let  $V$  be a finite dimensional complex inner product space and  $T : V \rightarrow V$  a linear operator. Show that  $T$  is hermitian if and only if  $\langle Tv, v \rangle$  is real for all  $v \in V$ .

**Problem 3.** Let  $T : V \rightarrow V$  be linear where  $V$  is a complex finite dimensional inner product space. Show that  $T$  is normal if and only if  $T = T_1 + \sqrt{-1} T_2$  for some commuting hermitian operators  $T_1, T_2 : V \rightarrow V$ .

**Problem 4.** Let  $T$  be an isometry of  $\mathbf{R}^3$ . Suppose that  $\det T = 1$ , i.e., the determinant of any matrix representation of  $T$  is one. Show that  $T$  is a rotation about some axis.