## Math 210A Homework 10

Question 1. Show that the ring  $R = \mathbb{Z}[x_1, x_2, \cdots] = \mathbb{Z}[x_i]_{i \in \mathbb{N}}$  is a UFD. Is it noetherian? Question 2.

- (a) Suppose R is noetherian and  $I \subset R$  is an ideal of R. Prove that R/I is noetherian.
- (b) Suppose R is artinian and  $I \subset R$  is an ideal of R. Prove that R/I is artinian.
- (c) If R[x] is notherian, does R necessarily have to be notherian as well?

## Question 3.

- (a) Let R be a noetherian ring and S a multiplicative subset. Prove  $S^{-1}R$  is noetherian.
- (b) Let R be an artinian ring and S a multiplicative subset. Prove  $S^{-1}R$  is artinian.

Question 4. Prove that any artinian integral domain is a field.

**Question 5.** Give two examples of noetherian rings that are not artinian.

**Question 6.** Let R the the ring of  $2 \times 2$  matrices  $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ 0 & c \end{pmatrix}$  such that  $a \in \mathbb{Z}$  and  $b, c \in \mathbb{Q}$ . Prove that R is right noetherian but not left noetherian.

**Question 7.** Let *R* the the ring of  $2 \times 2$  matrices  $\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ 0 & c \end{pmatrix}$  such that  $a \in \mathbb{Q}$  and  $b, c \in \mathbb{R}$ . Prove that *R* is right artinian but not left artinian.

This homework is not due and will not be graded.